**Original Founders & Eugenics Organizers**

**Historiography Chart of Eugenics Education**

**Critical Scholars and Biographers**

**‘Progressive-era’ Eugenics Leaders & Educators**

**Students and Successors**

Karl Pearson (1857-1936)

Pioneer of Biometrics, Statistics

1st Galton Chair of Eugenics

University College, London

*Grammar of Science* (1900)

Clyde Chitty (Univ. of London)

*Eugenics, Race and Intelligence in Education* (2007)

Sir Lionel Penrose (1898-1972)

Galton Chair of Human Genetics (1945-1965)

*Galton Chair* title changed to ‘Human Genetics’ in 1954

Sir Francis Galton (1822-1911)

*Aims, Scope & Goals of Eugenics* (1904)

Founder of Eugenics Educ. Society

Henry F. Osborn (1865-1937)

Founder *Galton Society*, pres. of *Amer. Museum Natural History*

Madison Grant (1865-1937)

*Passing of the Great Race* (1916)

*Conquest of a Continent* (1933)

E.A. Ross (1866-1951)

Sociologist - Univ. of Wisconsin

*Old World in the New* (1914)

Paul B. Popanoe (1888-1979)

Roswell H. Johnson (1877-1943)

*Applied Eugenics* (1918) The most popular college eugenics textbook

George W. Hunter Jr. (1876-1948)

*Civic Biology* (1914) and many others

Michael F. Guyer (1874-1959)

*Being Well-Born* (1916) and others

These men were all members of the *Committee on the Psychological Examination of Recruits* for the U.S. Army in World War I, which made ‘IQ Tests’ a household name and a standard educational technology.

Ellsworth Huntington (1876-1947)

*Tomorrows Children* (1935)

Pres.of American Eugenics Society during Great Depression & WWII

Charles B. Davenport (1866-1944)

*Heredity in Relation to Eugenics* (1911)

Harvard Biologist and Instructor,

Director of Eugenics Record Office

Arthur R. Jensen (1923-2012) Berkeley

*How Much Can We Boost IQ and Achievement?* (1969) in the *Harvard Educational Review*, and many, many others (funded by the Pioneer Fund)

\* Indicates a former President of the *American Psychological Association* (APA)

Gregory M. Dorr (Univ. of Virginia)

*Assuring America’s Place in the Sun* (2000)

Michael A. Rhembis (Univ. of Arizona)

*Explaining Sexual Life to Your Daughter: Gender & Eugenics Education in the U.S.* (2006)

Facing History and Ourselves (2002). *Race and Membership in American History: The Eugenics*

*Movement.* (A resource for eugenics education)

Steven Selden (Univ. of Maryland)

*Inheriting Shame* (1999)

*Education Policy and Biological Science: Genetics, Eugenics, and the College Textbook* (1985)

Charles L. Vigue (Univ. of Conn.)

*Eugenics and the Education of Women in the United States* (1987)

Daniel J. Kevles, Yale University

*Testing the Army’s Intelligence* (1968)

*In the Name of Eugenics* (1995, *Rev*.)

Stephen Jay Gould (1941-2002) Harvard

*The Mismeasure of Man* (1981, 1996 *Rev.*)

J. David Smith (Columbia Univ.)

*Minds Made Feeble* (1985)

John F. Bobbitt (1876-1948)

*Practical Eugenics* (1909)

*The Curriculum* (1918)

Ruth C. Engs (Indiana Univ.)

*The Eugenics Movement* (2005)

Nicole Rafter (Northeastern Univ.)

*Apes, Men and Teeth* (2006), *White Trash: The Eugenic Family Studies* (1994)

Wendy Kline (Univ. of Cincinnati)

*A New Deal for the Child* (2006)

Henry H. Goddard (1866-1957)

*Psychology of the Normal and Subnormal* (1919)

*School Training of Defective Children* (1923)

Lewis M. Terman (1877-1956)\* Stanford

*Intelligence Tests and School Reorganization* (1923)

Earnest A. Hooten (1887-1954)

*Apes, Men and Morons* (1937) & many others

(Taught Anthropology at Harvard 1913-1954)

Ivey F. Lewis (1888-1979)

University of Virginia (Taught Eugenics and ‘Civic Biology’ courses 1915-1954)

Harry H. Laughlin (1880-1911)

Superintendent of ERO 1910-1937

Frederick H. Osborn (1889-1981)

Last President of AES (1946-1954),

1st Pres. of ‘The Population Council’

*Significance of Differential Reproduction for American Educational Policy* (1935)

Edward L. Thorndike (1874-1949)\*

*The Measurement of Intelligence* (1927)

Carl C. Brigham (1890-1943)\*

*American Intelligence* (1923)

Robert M. Yerkes (1877-1956)\*

*Psych. Testing in U.S. Army* (1921)

David Starr Jordan (1851-1931)

Harvard Biologist & Eugenicist

President of Stanford (1891-1913)

*The Blood of the Nation* (1901)

Charles W. Eliot (1834-1926)

President of Harvard(1869-1909)

*The Social Emergency* (1912)

G. Stanley Hall (1844-1926)\*

Child Study, Educational Psychology

President of Clark University,

Founder of APA